CLAIM AMENDMENTS

Please cancel claim 18-20 and amend withdrawn claim 21 as follows:

- 1. (previously presented) A nanodiamond article, comprising a mass of sintered nanodiamond particles, said mass consisting essentially of carbon, wherein greater than about 98% by volume of said mass is carbon and greater than about 95% by volume of said mass is in the form of nanodiamond, and is substantially free of non-carbon constituents.
- 2. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, wherein said nanodiamond particles are self-sintered.
- 3. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, said mass further comprising in situ grown nanocrystalline diamond.
- 4. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 3, wherein the in situ grown nanocrystalline diamond is grown from a fullerene carbon source.
- 5. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, wherein said mass consists of carbon.
- 6. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, wherein the nanodiamond particles have an average diameter of from about 1 nm to about 500 μ m.
- 7. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 6, wherein the nanodiamond particles have an average diameter of from about 1 nm to about 100 nm.
- 8. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 7, wherein the nanodiamond particles have an average diameter of from about 2 nm to about 30 nm.

- 9. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, wherein the nanodiamond particles have an average crystal size of from about 1 nm to about 20 nm.
- 10. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, wherein the nanodiamond particles are randomly oriented.
- 11. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, further comprising a substrate attached to the mass of sintered nanodiamond particles.
- 12. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 11, wherein the substrate comprises a layer of at least micron-sized diamond particles bonded together by a metal binder, and a support layer bonded to the layer of at least micron-sized diamond particles.
- 13. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 12, wherein the at least micron-sized diamond particles have an average particle size of from about 0.1 µm to about 100 µm.
- 14. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 12, wherein the metal binder comprises a member selected from the group consisting of nickel, iron, cobalt, manganese, and mixtures or alloys thereof.
- 15. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 11, wherein the substrate comprises a member selected from the group consisting of tungsten, titanium, cemented tungsten carbide, cermets, ceramics, and composites or alloys thereof.
- 16. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, wherein said nanodiamond article is stable at temperatures up to from about 700 °C to about 1,000 °C.

17. (previously presented) The nanodiamond article of claim 1, wherein said nanodiamond article is a member selected from the group consisting of cutting tools, drill bits, and wire drawing dies.

18.-20. (canceled)

- 21. (currently amended) A method of forming a nanodiamond tool, comprising steps of:
 - (a) assembling a mass of nanodiamond particles; and
 - (b) sintering the mass of nanodiamond particles to form a sintered mass, said sintered mass consisting essentially of carbon, wherein containing greater than about 95% by volume nanodiamond particles and greater than about 98% by volume of said mass is carbon and greater than about 95% by volume of said mass is in the form of nanodiamond, and is substantially free of non-carbon constituents.
- 22. (withdrawn) The method of claim 21, wherein said mass of nanodiamond particles consists essentially of nanodiamond particles up to the step of sintering, such that the sintered mass is self-sintered.
- 23. (withdrawn) The method of claim 21, wherein the step of assembling a mass of nanodiamond particles further comprises mixing a fullerene carbon source with the nanodiamond particles.
- 24. (withdrawn) The method of claim 21, wherein said sintered mass contains greater than about 99% by volume nanodiamond particles.
- 25. (withdrawn) The method of claim 21, wherein said sintered mass consists of carbon.

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- 26. (withdrawn) The method of claim 21, further comprising the step of disposing a first layer of at least micron-sized diamond adjacent the mass of nanodiamond particles prior to sintering.
- 27. (withdrawn) The method of claim 26, wherein the layer of at least micron-sized diamond further comprises a metal binder.
- 28. (withdrawn) The method of claim 27, wherein the metal binder comprises a member selected from the group consisting of nickel, iron, cobalt, manganese, and mixtures and allows thereof.
- 29. (withdrawn) The method of claim 26, further comprising the step of including a first support material adjacent to the layer of at least micron-sized diamond prior to the step of sintering.
- 30. (withdrawn) The method of claim 29, wherein the first support material comprises a member selected from the group consisting of tungsten, titanium, cemented tungsten carbide, cermets, ceramics, and composites of alloys thereof.